

INDEX

A

- Abdominal infections, 68
- Absence seizures, 52
- ACE inhibitors**
 - diuretics with, 13
 - heart failure, 17
 - hypertension, 16
 - myocardial infarction, 30
- Acetaminophen. *See* Paracetamol
- Acetazolamide, 134
- Acetic Acid Solution, 150
- Acetylcholine, 134
- Acetylcysteine, 185
- Acetylsalicylic Acid, 59
 - antiplatelet, 31
- Aciclovir, 99
- Aciclovir, eye ointment, 130
- Activated Charcoal Powder, 185
- Actrapid HM*, 110
- Acular*, 137
- ACWY Vax*, 160
- Acyclovir. *See* Aciclovir
- Adalat*, 20
- Adcortyl*, 105
- Adrenal hormones**, 101
- Adrenal suppression, 102
- Adrenaline. *See* Epinephrine
- Afrin*, 140
- Albendazole, 97
- Albuterol. *See* Salbutamol
- Aldactone*, 14
- Algal infections, 82
- Alkalinization of urine, 182
- Allergic disorders**
 - anaphylaxis, 41
- Allopurinol, 64
- Alphagan*, 134
- Aluminium Hydroxide, 2
- Amethocaine. *See* Tetracaine
- Amidotrizoate sodium, 189
- Aminoglycosides**, 76
- Amiodarone, 26
- Amitriptyline, 51
- Amoebiasis, 92
- Amoxicillin, 69
- Amoxicillin, with Clavulanate, 68, 69
- Amoxyl*, 69
- Amphotericin B, 82, 83
- Anaemias**, 120
 - iron-deficiency, 120
 - megaloblastic, 121
- Anaerobic infections, 78
- Anaesthesia**, 165
 - analgesics, 178
 - conduction, 169
 - general, 165
 - inhalational, 166
 - intravenous, 165
 - local, 169
 - muscle relaxants, 174
 - regional, 169
- Analgesics**
 - non-opioid, 57
 - migraine, 55
 - NSAIDs, 57
 - gout, 64
 - migraine, 55
 - opioid, 61
 - poisoning by, 184
- Analux*, 136
- Anaphylaxis, 41
- Anausin*, 4
- Ancef*, 71
- Ancylostomiasis, 95
- Anexate*, 186
- Angina**, 15, 29
 - anticoagulants in, 29
 - beta-blockers, 18
 - calcium-channel blockers, 20
 - nitrates, 22
 - Prinzmetal, 15
 - stable, 15
 - unstable, 15
- Angioedema, 41

- Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors.** *See* ACE inhibitors
- Antacids,** 2
- Anthelmintics,** 94
- Anthrax, 67
- Antiallergics,** 42
- Antiamoebic drugs,** 92
- Antianaemia drugs,** 120
- Antiarrhythmias, others,** 26
- Antiasthmatic drugs,** 38
inhaler technique, 194
- Antibacterials,** 66
- Antibacterials, topical, 143
- Anticoagulants**
oral, 29
reversal, 29
surgery, 29
parenteral, 29
- Anticonvulsants,** 52
- Antidepressants,** 50, 51
adverse effects, 50
serotonin reuptake inhibitors
depression, 50
tricyclic
depression, 50
withdrawal, 50
- Antidiabetic drugs**
insulin, 108
oral, 110
- Antidotes,** 183
- Antiemetic drugs**
migraine, 55
- Antiemetics,** 4
- Antiepileptics,** 52
- Antiepileptics, adverse effects, 52
- Antifungal drugs,** 82
- Antifungals, topical, 142
- Antihaemorrhoidals,** 5
- Antihistamines,** 42
motion sickness, 4
sedation, 178
- Antihyperlipidaemic agents,** 33
- Antihypertensives,** 15
ACE inhibitors, 16
beta-blockers, 16
calcium-channel blockers, 16
centrally-acting, 16
- Anti-inflammatory,** topical, 145
- Antimalarial drugs,** 85
- Antimigraine medicines,** 55
- Antiprotozoal drugs,** 92
- Antipruritics,** topical, 145
- Antipsychotic drugs,** 48
adverse effects, 48
- Antipyretics,** 57, 58
- Antiseptics,** 150
- Antisera,** 153
- Antispasmodics,** 6
- Antitetanus immunoglobulin, 153
- Antithyroid drugs,** 106
- Antiviral drugs,** 99
- Anxiety, 46
- Anxiolytics**
benzodiazepines, 46
withdrawal, 46
- Aqueous Cream, 152
- Arrhythmias,** 23
supraventricular, 24
ventricular, 24
- Artemether, 89
- Artemether with Lumefantrine, 88
- Artemisinin, 87
- Arterial occlusion, 29
- Arthritis
juvenile, 58
- Ascariasis, 94
- Ascorbic Acid, 117, 118
- Aspirin,* 31, 59
- Asthma**
acute, 35
Asthma, chronic, 36
- Atarax,* 43
- Atenolol, 19
- Ativan,* 47

Atonic seizures, 52
 Atopic dermatitis, 145
 Atovaqone with Proguanil, 89
 Atracurium Besylate, 174
 Atrial fibrillation, 24, 29
 anticoagulants in, 24
 Atrial flutter, 24
 Atropine
 carbamate poisoning, 184
 organophosphate poisoning, 184
 Atropine Sulphate, 176
 organophosphate poisoning, 185
 Atropine Sulphate, eye drops, 135
Atrovent, 39
Augmentin, 68, 69
Avlocardyl, 19, 56
Azantac, 3
 Azidothymidine, 100
Azopt, 134
 AZT, 100

B

Back pain, 58
Bactrim, 80
Bactroban, 144
 Balanced Salt Solution, 128
 Balanced Salt Solution, eye drops, 136
 Barium sulfate, 188, 189
Becloforte, 40
 Beclomethasone Dipropionate inhaler,
 39, 40
 Beclomethasone Dipropionate Nasal
 Spray, 140
Beconase, 140
Becotide, 39
Benadryl, 43, 45
Benzodiazepines
 anxiolytics, 46
 epilepsy, 53
 febrile convulsions, 53
 hypnotics, 46
 withdrawal, 46
 Benzyl Benzoate Emulsion, 148
 Benzylpenicillin, 70
 Beri-beri, 116
Beta2-Agonists, 38

Beta-adrenoceptor antagonists. *See*
 Beta-blockers, 18
Beta-blockers
 angina, 18
 arrhythmias, 24
 diuretics with, 12
 glaucoma, 133
 hypertension, 16
 myocardial infarction, 30
Betadine, 151
Betadine, eye, 138
Betagan, 134
Beta-lactam drugs
 hypersensitivity, 66
 Beta-lactamases, 66
Betaloc, 19
 Betamethasone 17-valerate Cream, 146
 Betaxolol, 134
Betnovate, 146
Betoptic, 134
 Biguanide, 111
 Biguanides, 110
 Bilharziasis, 96
 Bisacodyl, 7
 Bites, 68
 Blepharitis, 129
 Blood volume expansion, 128
 Body surface, dosage and, 191
 Body weight, dosage and, 191
Bonjela, 141
 Bowel cleansing solutions, 7
 Bradycardia, 24
Breastfeeding
 prescribing guidelines, 195
 table of drugs present in breast milk,
 204
 Brimonidine, 134
 Brinzolamide, 134
 Bromocriptine, 49
 Brucella infections, 75
Brufen, 59
 BSS. *See* Balanced Salt Solution
 Budesonide, 40
 Bupivacaine, 170
 Bupivacaine with Dextrose, 170
 Bupivacaine with Epinephrine, 171

Burns, infected, 143
Buscopan, 6
 Butylscopolamine, 6
Butyrophenones, 48

C

Calamine lotion, 146
 Calcium Carbonate, 122
 Calcium Chloride, 122
 Calcium Gluconate, 122
 Calcium Lactate, 122
 Calcium supplements, 120
Calcium-channel blockers
 angina, 20
 hypertension, 16
 Calluses, 149
 Campylobacter enteritis, 73, 74
 Candidosis, 82
 Candidosis, cutaneous, 142
Canesten, 83, 143
 Carbachol, 134
Carbamates
 poisoning by, 184
 Carbamazepine
 epilepsy, 52
 Carbimazole, 106
Carbonic anhydrase inhibitors
 glaucoma, 133
 Cardiac arrest, 25
Cardiac Glycosides, 25
 Cefaclor, 71
 Cefalexin, 71
Cefalosporins, 66, 71
 Cefazolin, 71
 Ceftazidime, 72
 Ceftriaxone, 72
 Cefuroxime Sodium, 73
 Cellulitis, 68, 143
Celcurine, 175
 Cephalexin. *See* Cefalexin
Ceporex, 71
Cerebrovascular accident, 31
 Cestode infections, 94
 Cetirizine, 43
 Charcoal Powder, Activated, 185

Children

 choice of inhaler device, 194
 prescribing guidelines, 192
 topical corticosteroids
 fingertip units, 193
 Chlamydia infections, 73, 74, 75
 Chloramphenicol, eye drops, 130
 Chlorhexidine gluconate oral rinse,
 141
 Chlorhexidine in Alcohol with
 Emollient, 151
 Chlorhexidine with Cetrimide, 151
 Chloromycetin. *See* Chloramphenicol
 Chloroquine Phosphate, 89
 Chlorphenamine, 43
 Chlorpheniramine. *See*
 Chlorphenamine
 Chlorpromazine, 49
 Choline salicylate & Cetalkonium gel,
 141
Cicatrín, 144
Ciloxan eye drops, 130
Ciloxan ear drops, 139
 Cinnarizine, motion sickness 4
Ciprobay, 74
 Ciprofloxacin, 74
 Ciprofloxacin, ear drops, 139
 Ciprofloxacin, eye drops, 130
 Clarithromycin, 75
Clarityne, 44
 Clavulanate, 69
 Clindamycin, 78, 79
 Clobetasol Propionate Cream, 146
 Clonazepam
 epilepsy, 53
 Clotrimazole, 83
 Clotrimazole, topical, 143
 Cloxacillin Sodium, 69
 CMC. *See* Chloramphenicol
 Co-Amoxiclav, 68
 Co-Artemether, 88
 COC. *See* Contraceptives
 Co-Codamol, 61
 Codeine, 61
 Codeine Linctus, 45, 140
 Codeine, with Paracetamol, 61

Colchicine, 64
 Colecalciferol, 117
Combivir, 100
 Common Cold, 45
 Compound Sodium Lactate. *See*
 Ringers Lactate
 Conjugated Oestrogen, 114
 Conjunctivitis, 129
 neonatal, 130
 Constipation, 6
 Constipation, drug induced, 8
 Contact dermatitis, 145
Contraceptives
 combined oral (COC), 112
 oral
 emergency, 113
 missed pill, 115
 progestogen-only, 113
 parenteral, 113
Controlled Drugs, 63
 Convulsions
 febrile, 53
 See also Epilepsy, 53
Cordarone, 26
 Corns, 150
Corticosteroids, 101
 adrenal suppression, 102
 adverse effects, 101
 allergic disorders, 42
 eye, 132
 infection, 103
 nasal, 140
 stress, 102
 surgery, 102
 withdrawal, 103
 Corticosteroids, asthma treatment, 39
 Corticosteroids, equivalent doses, 105
 Corticosteroids, topical, 145
 Co-trimoxazole, 80
Cough & Cold Preparations, 45
Coumadin, 33
 Crab lice, 148
Crixivan, 100
Crystapen, 70
Cyclogyl, 136
 Cyclopentolate, eye drops, 136

Cycloplegics, 135
 Cysticide, 98
 Cytomegalovirus infections
 enteritis, 99
 retinochoroiditis, 99

D

Daktarin, 143
Dalacin C, 79
 Dalteparin, 32
Dantrium, 179
 Dantrolene, 179
 Neuroleptic malignant syndrome, 49
Daonil, 111
Decaris, 97
Decongestants, systemic, 140
 Dehydration treatment, 9
 Dehydrobenzperidol, 179
 Dental infections, 68
 Dermatitis, atopic, 145
 Dermatitis, contact, 145
 Dermatitis, seborrhoeic, 145
 Dermatophyte infections, 82, 142
Dermovate, 146
 Dexamethasone, 104,
 Dexamethasone, eye drops, 132
 Dexamethasone, with Tobramycin, eye
 drops, 131
 Dextran, 128
 Dextrose, 127
 Diabetes insipidus, 12
 Diabetic ketoacidosis, 108
 sodium depletion treatment, 125
 Diagnostic radiography, 188
Diamox, 134
Diarrhoea, 9, 10
 parenteral solutions, 125
 Diarrhoea, Acute, 10
 Diarrhoea, Chronic, 10
 Diatrizoate sodium, 189
 Diazepam
 hypnotic, 47
 febrile convulsions, 53
 premed/sedation, 179
 status epilepticus, 53

Diclofenac Sodium, 59
 Diclofenac, eye drops, 136
 Diethylcarbamazine, 97
 visceral larva migrans, 96
Diflucan, 83
 Digoxin, 25
Dilantin, 54
 Diltiazem, 20
Diocetyl, 7
 Diphenhydramine, antihistamine 43
 Diphenhydramine, Expectorant, 45
 Diphtheria, treatment, 67
 immunization
 vaccines, 156
 WHO programme, 163
 Diphtheria and Tetanus Vaccine, 159
 Diphtheria, Tetanus and Pertussis
 Adsorbed Vaccine, 159
Diprivan, 168
Disinfectants, 150
Distaclor, 71
Diuretics
 ACE inhibitors with, 13
 beta-blockers with, 12
 heart failure, 17
 hypertension, 12
 loop, 12
 osmotic, 13
 potassium and, 12
 potassium-sparing, 13
 thiazide, 11
 Diverticular disease, 6
 Docusate, 7
Docusol, 7
 Dopamine, 28
Dormicum, 180
 Doxycycline, 76, 90
 Dracontiasis, 95
 Dracunculiasis, 95
Droperidol, 179
Dulcolax, 7
 Duodenal ulcer, 1
Duofilm, 150
Duphalac, 7
 Dwarf tapeworm infections, 94

Dysmenorrhoea
 analgesics, 58
 progestogens, 112
 Dyspepsia, 1
 Dysphagia, 1

E

Ear preparations, 139
 EBB Solution, 148
 Echinococcosis
 alveolar, 94
 cystic, 94
 Eclampsia, 17
 Eczema, 145
Elderly
 prescribing guidelines, 208
 Electrolyte and water replacement
 intravenous, 125
 Electrolyte imbalance, 125
 Emergency contraception, 113
 Emesis
 in poisoning, 183
EMLA, 152, 172
Emollients, 152
 Emulsifying Ointment, 152
 Enalapril Maleate, 18
 Endophthalmitis, 129
Engerix B, 159
 Enterobiasis, 94
 Ephedrine, 28,
 use in surgery, 173
Epilepsy
 infantile myoclonic, 53
 Epinephrine, 28, 43, 173
Ergamisol, 97
 Ergocalciferol, 117
 Ergometrine, 114
 Ergonovine. *See* Ergometrine
 Erysipelas, 143
 Erythromycin Stearate, 75
Esidrex, 14
Esmeron, 174
 Estrogen, conjugated, 114
Estrogens, 112

Ethinylestradiol with Levonorgestrel,
114

Euvax, 159

Exacyl, 33

Expanded Programme on
Immunization (EPI), 156, **163**

Extrapyramidal symptoms
antipsychotics and, 48

Eye

administration of drugs, 129

corticosteroids, 132

cycloplegics, 135

glaucoma, 133

inflammation, 132

mydriatics, 135

F

Fansidar, 92

Febrile convulsions, 53

Fentanyl, 61

Ferrous Fumarate, 123

Ferrous Sulphate, 122

Fever. *See* Pyrexia, 58

Fingertip units for topical
corticosteroids used in children, 193

Flagyl, 79, 93

Flammazine, 144

Fleet Bisacodyl, 7

Fleet Phospho-Soda, 8

Fluconazole, 83

Fluid and electrolyte replacement, 125
anaesthesia, 178

Fluke infections, 96

Flumazenil, 186

Fluorescein, 137

Fluorescite, 137

Fluothane, 167

Fluoxetine, 51

Folic Acid, 117, 118

pregnancy, 121

Folliculitis, 143

Forane, 167

Forced alkaline diuresis, 182

Fortum, 72

Fragmin, 32

Fraxiparine, 32

Frusemide. *See* *Furosemide*

Fungal infections

systemic, 82

Fungal infections of the skin, 142

Fungizone, 83

Furadantin, 80

Furosemide, 12, 14

Furunculi, 143

G

Gamma Benzene 0.1% Lotion, 148

Gardenal, 54

Gas gangrene, 67

Gastric emptying, poisoning and, 183

Gastric ulcer, 1

Gastrografin, 189

Gastro-oesophageal reflux, 1

Gastropaque, 189

Gelatin, 128

Gelofusine, 128

Generalized tonic-clonic seizures, 52

Gentamicin, 77

eye drops, 130

ear drops 139

Gentian Violet, 143

Glaucoma, 133

emergency, 13

Glibenclamide, 111

Glucocorticoids

replacement therapy, 101

Glucophage, 111

Glucose. *See* Dextrose

Glyburide. *See* Glibenclamide

Glycerin. *See* Glycerol

Glycerol, 7

Glyceryl trinitrate. *See* Nitroglycerin,
22

Glycopyrrolate, 177

Glycopyrronium Bromide, 177

Glytrin, 22

Goitre, 105

Gonioscopic Lens Solution, 137

Goniosol, 137

Gonorrhoea, 67

- Gout, 57
 acute, 64
 chronic, 64
 Griseofulvin, 84
 Grivin, 84
 GTN. *See* Nitroglycerin, 22
 Guinea-worm infection, 95
- ## H
- H1-receptor antagonists**, 42
H2-Antagonist, 3
Haemaccel, 128
 Haemodialysis
 in poisoning, 182
 Haemoperfusion, 182
 Haemophilus influenzae type b
 vaccine, 159
 Haemorrhage, 128
 Haemorrhoids, 5
Haldol, 49
 Haloperidol, 49
 Halothane, 167
 Hartmann's Solution. *See* Ringers
 Lactate
Havrix, 159
 Headache, 58
 migraine, 55
Healon, 137
 Heart failure, 17
 Helicobacter pylori
 peptic ulcer and, 1
 Helicobacter pylori eradication
 regimen, 3
 Heparin Saline, 32
 Heparin Sodium, 31, 32
Heparinol, 31
 Hepatitis A & B Vaccine, 160
 Hepatitis A Vaccine, 159
 Hepatitis B Vaccine, 159
 immunization
 WHO programme, 163
 Hepatitis B immunoglobulin, 154
 Herpes infections
 encephalitis, 99
 genital, 99
 pneumonitis, 99
Hetrazan, 97
 HIB vaccine, 159
Hibiscrub, 151
Hibisol, 151
Hibitane, 150
 High-ceiling diuretics *see* Diuretics,
 loop, 12
 Hookworm infections, 95
 HRT, 114
 Hyaluronate Sodium, 137
 Hydatid disease, 94
 Hydrochlorothiazide, 14
 Hydrocortisone,
 use in asthma or allergy, 40
 systemic, **104**
 topical, 146, 147
 Hydrocortisone Acetate cream, 146
 Hydrogen Peroxide solution, 151
 Hydroxyzine, 43
 Hyoscine N-Butylbromide, 6
 Hyperaldosteronism, primary, 13
 Hypercalcaemia
 diuretics and, 11
 Hypercalciuria
 idiopathic, 12
 Hyperkalaemia, 126
 diuretics and, 11
 Hyperlipidaemia, 33
Hypertension, 15
 crisis, 17
 hydrochlorothiazide, 12
 pregnancy, 16
 Hyperthyroidism, 106
Hypnotics
 benzodiazepines, 46
 withdrawal, 46
Hypnovel, 180
 Hypocalcaemia, 117
 diuretics and, 11
 Hypocalcaemic tetany, 120
 Hypoglycaemia, 108, 126
 Hypokalaemia
 diuretics and, 11
 Hypomagnesaemia, 11

Hyponatraemia, 11
 Hyponatraemia, Antidepressants and,
 51
 Hypoparathyroidism, 117
 Hypothermia
 antipsychotics and, 48
 Hypothyroidism, 105

I

Ibuprofen, 59
 Ichthyosis, 145
 Immunization
 Expanded Programme, 163
 in HIV infection, 156
 schedule (UK example), 163
 universal (WHO), 163
Immunoglobulins, 153
 adverse reactions, 153
 antitetanus, 153
 contraindications, 153
 precautions, 153
 rabies, 153
Imodium, 10
 Impetigo, 143
Inderal
 cardiac use, 19
 migraine use, 56
 Indinavir, 100
Indocid, 59
 Indometacin, 59
 gout, 64
 Indomethacin. *See* Indometacin
 Infantile myoclonic epilepsy, 53
 Infantile spasm, 53
Inflammide, 40
 Insomnia, 46
Insulins, 108
 duration of action, 109
 intermediate-acting, 109
 short-acting, 109
 soluble, 109
Intestinal anthelmintics, 94
 Intra-abdominal sepsis, 78
 Iodinated contrast media, 188
Iohexol, 190
 Ipratropium Bromide, 39

Iron
 deficiency, 120
 Irritable bowel syndrome, 6
 Isoflurane, 167
Isoket, 22
 Isoniazid, 118
Isoptin, 20
 Isosorbide dinitrate, **22**
 heart failure, 17
 Ispahula Husk Fibre, 7
 Itching, 145
 Itraconazole, 84

K

Kefzol, 71
Kenalog-10, 105
 Keratitis, 129
Ketalar, 167
 Ketamine, 167
 Ketoconazole, 84
 Ketoconazole Shampoo, 147
 Ketorolac Tromethamine, 59
 Ketorolac, eye drops, 137
Klacid, 75

L

Labetalol, 19
Lacrilube, 137
Lactation
 prescribing guidelines, 195
 Lactulose, 7
 Lamivudine, 100
Lanoxin, 25
Largactil, 49
Lariam, 90
Laroxyl, 51
Lasix, 14
 Latanoprost, 134
Laxatives, 6
 bulk-forming, 7
 faecal softeners, 7
 osmotic, 7
 stimulant, 7
 Left ventricular failure *see* Heart
 failure, 12

Legionnaires' disease, 74
 Leishmaniasis, 82
 Leptospirosis, 67
 Levamisole, 97
 Levobunolol, 134
 Levocabastine, 137
 Levonorgestrel, 114
Levostin, 137
 Levothyroxine, 105, 107
 Lice, 148
 Lichen planus, 146
 Lidocaine, 171
 ventricular arrhythmia, 26
 Lidocaine with Epinephrine, 171
 Lidocaine with Prilocaine, 152, 172
 Lidocaine, eye, 137
 Lidocaine, topical, 152
 Lignocaine. *See* Lidocaine
Lindane, 148
Lipid-regulating drugs, 33
Loop diuretics *see* Diuretics, 12
 Loperamide, 10
Lopressor, 19
 Loratadine, 44
 Lorazepam, 47
Losec, 3
 Low Molecular Weight Heparin
 (LMWH), 32
 Lubricant, Eye Ointment, 137
 Lyme disease,
 penicillins 67,
 tetracyclines 75

M

Macrolides, 74, 75
Magaldrate, 2
 Magnesium Carbonate, 2
 Magnesium Sulfate, **27**
 arrhythmias, 24
 hypomagnesaemia, 123
 Malabsorption, 117
Malaria, 85
 prophylaxis, 87
 treatment, 85
Malarone, 89
 Malignant hyperthermia, 179

Mannitol, 13, 14
 Mantoux test, 190
 MAOI., 51
Marcaïn, 170
Marcaïn Heavy, 170
Marcaïn-Adrenaline, 171
Maxitrol, 131
Maxolon, 4
 Measles, 156
 immunization
 vaccines, 156
 WHO programme, 163
 vitamin A and, 116
 Measles Vaccine, 160
 Measles, Mumps & Rubella Vaccine,
 160
 Mebendazole, 98
 Meclizine. *See* Meclozine
 Meclozine, 4
 Mefloquine, 90
 Megaloblastic anaemia, 117
Mengivac A+C, 160
 Meningitis, 71
 cryptococcal, 82
 meningococcal, 67
 pneumococcal, 67
 staphylococcal, 78
 Meningitis A & C Vaccine, 160
 Meningitis A, C, W135 & Y Vaccine,
 160
 Metabolic acidosis, 126
Metamucil, 7
 Metformin, 111
 Methaemoglobinaemia, 184
 Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus
 aureus (MRSA), 78
 Methylene Blue. *See*
 Methylthioninium Cl
 Methylrosanilinium chloride, 143
 Methylthioninium Chloride
 acute methaemoglobinaemia, 186
 dye/diagnostic, 190
 Metoclopramide, 4
 Metoprolol, 19

- Metronidazole
 antibacterial, 79
 antiprotozoal, 93
 dracunculiasis, 95
Miconazole, topical, 143
Microgynon 30, 114
Midazolam, 180
Migraine, 55
 acute attack, 55
Milk, drugs in, 203
Mineralocorticoids
 replacement therapy, 101
Minerals, 120
Miochol, 134
Miostat, 134
Miotics, 133
MMR, 160
Monotest, 190
Mopral, 3
Morphine, 62
 anaesthesia, 178, 180
Motility stimulants, 4
Motion sickness, 4
Multivitamins, 119
Mupirocin Ointment, 144
Muro 128, 138
Muscle relaxants, 174
 depolarizing, 174
 non-depolarizing, 174
Muscle Rub, 152
Mycostatin, 84
Mydriacyl, 136
Mydriatics, 135
Myocardial infarction, 29
 ACE inhibitors, 30
 anticoagulants in, 29, 30
 arrhythmias, 30
 beta-blockers, 30
 pain, 30
 thrombolytics, 30
Myoclonic seizures, 52
Myxoedema, 105
- N**
- Nadroparin, 32
Nail infections, 143
Naloxone, 187
 poisoning, 184
Napkin rash, 147
Narcan, 187
Narcotic analgesics *See* Analgesics,
 opioid 61
Narcotic antagonists *See* Opioid
 antagonists, 184
Nasal preparations, 140
Nausea/vomiting, 4
Necatoriasis, 95
Neisseria infections, 73
Neomercazole, 106
Neomycin with Bacitracin, cream, 144
Neomycin with Polymixin B and
 Dexamethasone, eye drops, 131
Neonatal conjunctivitis, 130
Neostigmine Methylsulphate, 177
Neosynephrine, 28
Nephrotic syndrome, 13
Neural tube defects, prevention, 121
Neurocysticercosis, 94
Neuroleptic malignant syndrome, 49
Neuroleptics *see* Antipsychotic drugs,
 48
Neuromuscular block
 reversal, 176
Nicotinic acid, 117
Nifedipine, 20
Nitrates
 angina, 22
 heart failure, 17
 tolerance, 22
Nitrofurantoin, 78, 80
Nitroglycerin, 22
Nitrolingual, 22
Nitroprusside, Sodium. *See* Sodium
 Nitroprusside
Nitrous Oxide, 167
Nizoral, systemic 84, topical 147
Norcuron, 175
Norethisterone, 114
NSAID-Associated Ulcer, 1
NSAIDs, 57
 migraine, 55
Nystatin, 84

O

Occucoat, 137
 Oedema, 14
 cerebral, 13
 Oliguria, 12
 Olive Oil, ear drops, 139
 Omeprazole, 3
Omnipaque, 190
 Ophthalmia neonatorum *see* Neonatal conjunctivitis, 130
Ophthalmic, 138
Opioid analgesics, 61
Opioid antagonists,
 poisoning, 184
Oradex, 141
Oral rehydration, 9
 Organophosphates
 poisoning by, 184
 Osteomyelitis, 79
 Osteoporosis, 120
 Oxygen, 167
 Oxytocin, 114

P**Paediatrics**

 prescribing guidelines, 192

Pain, 57

 musculoskeletal, 57, 58
 visceral, 57, 61

Panadol, 60

Panic attacks, 46

Paracetamol, 60

 febrile convulsions, 53

 poisoning by, 183

 postoperative pain, 178

Paracetamol overdose treatment, 185

Parkinsonism

 drug-induced, 48

Partial seizures, 52

Parvolex, 185

Pavachol-D, 62

Pediculicides, 148

Pediculosis, 148

Pellagra, 117

Pelvic inflammatory disease, 73

Penicillin G, 70

Penicillin V, 70

Penicillins, 66, 67

PEP. *See* Post Exposure Prophylaxis

Peptic ulcer, 1

Peripheral neuritis, 117

Peritonitis, 79

Permethrin, topical, 149

Pertussis

 immunization

 WHO programme, 163

 prophylaxis, 74

Petit mal, 52

Phenergan

 allergy, 44

 motion sickness, 4

 premedication/sedation, 180

Phenobarbital, 54

 epilepsy, 52

 febrile convulsions, 53

 status epilepticus, 53

Phenobarbitone. *See* Phenobarbital

Phenothiazines, 48

Phenoxymethylpenicillin, 70

Phenylephrine

 cardiology, 28

 use in surgery, 173

Phenylephrine, eye drops, 136

Phenytoin, 54

 epilepsy, 52

Pholcodine, 62

Pholcodine, cough, 45

Phytomenadione, 32, 118

Phytonadione. *See* Phytomenadione

Pilocarpine, eye drops, 134

Piriton, 43

Pityriasis rosea, 146

Pityriasis Versicolor, 142

Plantar warts, 149

Plasma substitutes, 128

Pneumocystosis, 78

Pneumonia, 71

Poisoning

 active elimination, 182, 183

 adsorbents, 183

 hospital admission, 182

- Poliomyelitis, 157
 immunization
 vaccines, 157
 WHO programme, 163
 Poliomyelitis Vaccine, 161
 Polygeline, 128
 POP. *See* Progestogen-only
 contraceptives
Post-Exposure Prophylaxis, 100
 Potassium Chloride, 123, 124
 Potassium depletion, 121
 Potassium supplements, 121
 Povidone Iodine, 151
 Povidone-Iodine, eye solution, 138
 Praziquantel, 98
Pred-Forte, 132, 139
Pred-Mild, 132
 Prednisolone
 asthma, 40
 inflammation, 104
 eye drops, 132
 ear drops, 139
 Pre-eclampsia, 17
Pregnancy
 anthelmintics, 94
 nematode infections, 95
 prescribing guidelines, 195
 table of drugs to be avoided or used
 with caution, 197
Premarin, 114
 Premedication, 178
 Primaquine, 90
Primperan, 4
 Procainamide, 27
 Prochlorperazine Maleate, 4
 Progesterone, 112
Progestogen-only contraceptives, 113
Progestogens, 112
 contraceptives
 oral, 113
 parenteral, 113
 HRT and, 112
 Proguanil, 91
 Promethazine
 allergy, 44
 motion sickness, 4
 premedication/sedation, 180
Pronestyl, 27
 Proparacaine, 138
 Propofol, 168
 Propranolol,
 hypertension, 19
 migraine, 56
 thyrotoxicosis, 106
 Propylthiouracil, 106
 Prostigmine, 177
Prosulf, 32, **186**
 Protamine Sulphate, 32, **186**
Proton pump inhibitors, 3
Provisc, 137
Prozac, 51
 Pruritus, 145
 Pseudoephedrine, 140
 Pseudomonal infections
 Aminoglycosides, 76
 cefalosporins, 71
 quinolones, 73
 Psychotic disorders, 48
Psychotropic Substances, 47
 Psyllium Husk Fibre. *See* Ispaghula
Pulmicort, 40
 Pulmonary embolism, 29
 Pyrexia, 58
 Pyridoxine, 117, 118
- Q**
- Quinine Sulphate, 91
Quinolones, 73
- R**
- Rabies**, 153
 immunization
 vaccines, 157
 immunoglobulin, 153
 Rabies Vaccine, 161

Radiocontrast media, 188

hypersensitivity, 188

Raniplex, 3

Ranitidine, 3

Rehydration

oral, 9

parenteral, 125

Rehydration Salts, Oral, 10

Renitec, 18*Rennie's Antacid*, 2

Respiratory depression

postoperative, 178

Respiratory infections, 74

Retinochoroiditis, 99

Retinol, 116, 119

Reye syndrome, 58

Rheumatoid arthritis, 57, 58

Riboflavin, 117

Rickets, 117

Rickettsia infections, 75

Ringers Lactate, 127

Ringworm, skin infection, 142

Robinul, 177*Rocephin*, 72

Rocuronium Bromide, 174

Rubella

immunization, 156

S

Salbutamol, 38

Salicylic acid, topical, 150

Salmonella infections, 73

Savlon, 151**Scabicides**, 148

Scabies, 148

Schistosomiasis, 96

Scurvy, 117

Seasickness. *See* Motion sickness

Seborrhoeic dermatitis, 145

Securon, 20**Sedation**

anaesthesia, 178

Seizures

absence, 52

atonic, 52

generalized tonic-clonic, 52

myoclonic, 52

partial, 52

tonic, 52

Senna, 8

Senokot, 8

Septicaemia

ceftriaxone, 71

vancomycin, 78

Septocoll, 77*Serenace*, 49

Sevoflurane, 168

Sevorane, 168

Shigella infections, 73

Silver nitrate, stick or caustic pencil,
150

Silver Sulfadiazine, cream, 144

Silver Sulphadiazine. *See* Silver
Sulfadiazine

Simvastatin, 34

Skin infections, 142

Slow K, 123

Sodium Bicarbonate, 127

Sodium Chloride, 127

Sodium Chloride, eye drops, 138

Sodium depletion, 125

Sodium Lactate, compound solution.

See Ringers Lactate

Sodium Nitroprusside, 21

Sodium Phosphate Oral Saline

Laxative, 8

Soft-tissue disorders, 58

Solu-Cortef, asthma, 40, inflammatory,
104

Spasm

infantile, 53

Spersallerg, 137

Spironolactone, 14

Sporanox, 84*SRM-Rhotard*, 62

- SSD. *See* Silver Sulfadiazine
- SSRIs** *see* Antidepressants, serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 50, 51
- Staphylococcal bone and joint infections, 78
- Staphylococcal infections of the skin, 143
- Staphylococcal infections, serious, 81
- Statins**, 33
- Status epilepticus, 53
- Stemetil*, 4
- Steroids, topical, 145
- Stilnox*, 47
- Streptase*, 33
- Streptococcal infections of the skin, 143
- Streptokinase, 33
- Stroke, 31
- Strongyloidiasis, 95
- Stugeron*, 4
- Succinylcholine, 175
- Sudafed*, 140
- Sulfadoxine with Pyrimethamine, 92
- Sulfonamides**, 78
- Sulfonyleureas**, 110, 111
- Surgery
- diabetes and, 109
- Suxamethonium Chloride, 175
- contraindications, 175
- Sympathomimetics**
- heart failure, 17
 - inotropic & vasoconstrictor, 28
 - nasal decongestant, 140
- Systemic decongestant, 140
- T**
- Tachycardias. *See* Arrhythmias, 23
- Taeniasis, 94
- Tapeworm infections, 94
- Tardive dyskinesia, 48
- TCAs**, 51
- Tears, Artificial eye drops, 138
- Temesta*, 47
- Tenormin*, 19
- Terramycin*, 131
- Tetanus
- penicillin treatment, 67
 - immunization
 - immunoglobulin, 153
 - vaccines, 157
 - WHO programme, 163
 - neonatal, 157
- Tetanus Vaccine/Tetanus Toxoid, 161
- Tetanus-prone wounds, 158
- Tetany, hypocalcaemic, 120
- Tetracaine, eye drops, 138
- Tetracyclines**, 75
- Tetracycline, eye ointment, 131
- Tetuman Berna*, 154
- Thiazide diuretics** *see* Diuretics, 11
- Thiopental, 168
- Thiopentone. *See* Thiopental
- Thorazine*, 49
- Throat & Cough lozenges**, 141
- Thrombosis**
- deep-vein, 29
 - prophylaxis, 29
- Thyroid antagonists**, 106
- Thyroid hormones**, 105
- Thyroidectomy, 106
- Thyrotoxicosis, 106
- beta-blockers, 106
- Thyroxine. *See* Levothyroxine
- Timolol, eye drops, 134
- Timoptol, 134
- Tinea infections, 142
- Tobradex*, 131
- Tobramycin with Dexamethasone, eye drops, 131
- Tobramycin, eye drops, 131
- Tobrex*, 131
- Tonic seizures, 52
- Topical preparations**
- antibacterials, 143
 - antifungals, 142
 - anti-inflammatories & antipruritics, 145
 - corticosteroids, 145
- Toradol*, 59
- Torsades de pointes, 24
- Toxocariasis, 96

Trachoma, 74, 130
Tracrium, 174
 Tramadol, 63
Tramal, 63
Trandate, 19
 Tranexamic Acid, 33
Transamin, 33
 Trematode infections, 96
 Triamcinolone Acetonide, 105
 Trichuriasis, 95
Tricyclic antidepressants see
 Antidepressants, tricyclic, 50
 Trimethoprim, 80
 Trimethoprim with Sulfamethoxazole,
 80
 Tropicamide, eye drops, 135, 136
 Trypan Blue Eye Solution, 138
 Tuberculin PPD Inj, 190
 Tuberculosis
 diagnosis, 190
 immunization
 WHO programme, 163
Twinrix, 160
Tylenol, 60
Typhim VI, 161
 Typhoid, 158
 Typhoid Vaccine, 161

U

Urinary infections, 78, 80
Urografin, 189
 UTI, 80

V

Vaccines, 155
 adverse reactions, 156
 pregnancy, 155
Valium
 hypnotic, 47
 convulsions, 54
 premed/sedation, 179
 Vancomycin, 78, **81**
 Varicella-zoster, 99
 Vaseline, 152
 Vecuronium Bromide, 175

Ventolin, 38
 Verapamil, 20
Vermox, 98
 Verrucas, 149, 150
 Vertigo, 5
Vibramycin,
 antibacterial, 76
 antimalarial, 90
 Visceral larva migrans, 96
Viscoelastic agents. See Hyaluronate
Vision Blue, 138
 Vitamin A. See Retinol, 116, 119
 Vitamin B Complex, 116, 119
 Vitamin B12, 117
 Vitamin B6. See Pyridoxine
 Vitamin C. See Ascorbic acid, 117,
 118
 Vitamin D2, 117
 Vitamin D3, 117
 Vitamin K, 32, 117
Vitamins, 116
Voltaren, 59
Voltaren Ophthalmic, 136

W

Warfarin Sodium, 33
 Warts, 149
 Water for injection, 127
 Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome, 116
 Whipworm, 95
 White Soft Paraffin, 152

X

Xalatan, 134
Xanthine oxidase inhibitors, 64
 Xerophthalmia, 116
Xylocaine. See Lidocaine
Xylocaine/Adrenaline, 171
Xylocard, 26
 Xylometazoline, 140

Y

Yellow fever
 immunization
 WHO programme, 163

Z

- Zantac*, 3
- Zidovudine, 100
- Zinacef*, 73
- Zinc Oxide ointment, 147
- Zocor*, 34
- Zollinger-Ellison syndrome, 2
- Zolpidem*, 47
- Zovirax*, 99
- Zovirax* eye ointment, 130
- Zyrtec*, 43